

**Table S2.** Genetic distance between populations of *P. canaliculata* from Thailand with the native and non-native populations based on mitochondrial cytochrome *c* oxidase I gene sequences

Population	Thailand	Argentina	Chile	China	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Myanmar	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Taiwan	United States
Thailand	-												
Argentina	0.055	-											
Chile	0.047	0.035	-										
China	0.033	0.055	0.047	-									
Hong Kong	0.044	0.031	0.003	0.043	-								
Indonesia	0.047	0.035	0.007	0.047	0.003	-							
Japan	0.033	0.045	0.032	0.033	0.028	0.032	-						
Malaysia	0.041	0.034	0.011	0.040	0.007	0.011	0.028	-					
Myanmar	0.044	0.033	0.007	0.042	0.003	0.007	0.030	0.010	-				
Papua New Guinea	0.044	0.031	0.003	0.043	0.000	0.003	0.028	0.007	0.003	-			
Philippines	0.034	0.049	0.034	0.037	0.031	0.034	0.033	0.031	0.033	0.031	-		
Taiwan	0.041	0.044	0.053	0.039	0.049	0.053	0.038	0.045	0.049	0.049	0.044	-	
United States	0.044	0.031	0.003	0.043	0.000	0.003	0.028	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.031	0.049	-
Uruguay	0.060	0.037	0.055	0.061	0.051	0.055	0.055	0.052	0.051	0.051	0.059	0.043	0.0518