

**Table S3.** Genetic distance between populations of *P. maculata* from Thailand with the native and non-native populations based on mitochondrial cytochrome *c* oxidase I gene sequences

Population	Thailand	Argentina	Brazil	China	Japan	Malaysia	New Zealand	Spain	United States	Uruguay
Thailand	-									
Argentina	0.015	-								
Brazil	0.033	0.029	-							
China	0.020	0.024	0.032	-						
Japan	0.016	0.012	0.029	0.018	-					
Malaysia	0.013	0.018	0.026	0.008	0.010	-				
New Zealand	0.013	0.018	0.026	0.008	0.010	0.000	-			
Spain	0.013	0.018	0.026	0.008	0.010	0.000	0.000	-		
United States	0.016	0.011	0.029	0.019	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.012	-	
Uruguay	0.020	0.007	0.030	0.025	0.014	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.013	-
Vietnam	0.017	0.022	0.030	0.012	0.014	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.015	0.023