**Table S1.** Details of individuals included in this study

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Individual ID | Location | Birth year | Sex | Birth/Capture Place |
| T1 | Zoo Negara | Estimated born in 2007 | Male | Captive born, Malaysia |
| T2 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2015 | Male | Wild born, Malaysia |
| T3 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2011 | Female | Wild born, Malaysia |
| T4 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2003 | Male | Captive born, Singapore |
| T5 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2010 | Female | Wild born, Malaysia |
| T6 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2014 | Female | Wild born, Malaysia |
| T7 | Sungai Dusun Wildlife Reserve | 2003 | Female | Captive born, Malaysia |