

Table S1. Genbank accession details for all data used in phylogenetic analyses

| Species | COI | 16S | 18S | Authors |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812199 | KR812147 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812200 | KR812148 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812201 | KR812149 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812202 | KR812150 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812203 | KR812151 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812204 | KR812152 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812205 | KR812153 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812206 | KR812154 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812207 | KR812155 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | KR812208 | KR812156 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus auratum</i> | | | MN650344 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Briarosaccus hoegi</i> sp. nov. | OR466125 | OR469040 | OR469043 | This study |
| <i>Briarosaccus hoegi</i> sp. nov. | OR466126 | OR469039 | OR469042 | This study |
| <i>Briarosaccus hoegi</i> sp. nov. | OR466127 | OR469041 | OR469044 | This study |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812178 | KR812157 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812179 | KR812158 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812180 | KR812159 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812181 | KR812160 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812182 | KR812161 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812183 | KR812162 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812184 | KR812163 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812185 | KR812164 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812186 | KR812165 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812187 | KR812166 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812188 | KR812167 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812189 | KR812168 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812190 | KR812169 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812191 | KR812170 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812192 | KR812171 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812193 | KR812172 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812194 | KR812173 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812195 | KR812174 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812196 | KR812175 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812197 | KR812176 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus regalis</i> | KR812198 | KR812177 | | Noever et al. (2016) |
| <i>Briarosaccus tenellus</i> | PP097196 | PP102205 | | This study |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB618607 | AB778078 | | Yoshida et al. (2011); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB618608 | AB778079 | | Yoshida et al. (2011); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB688765 | AB778080 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB688766 | AB778081 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB688767 | AB778082 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB968035 | | | Yoshida et al. (2014b) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus indicus</i> | AB968036 | | | Yoshida et al. (2014b) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus shiinoi</i> | AB968037 | | | Yoshida et al. (2014b) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus shiinoi</i> | AB742438 | AB778083 | | Yoshida et al. (2013); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus shiinoi</i> | AB742439 | AB778084 | | Yoshida et al. (2013); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Dipterosaccus shiinoi</i> | AB742440 | AB778085 | | Yoshida et al. (2013); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Galatheascus striatus</i> | | | MN650343 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Lernaeodiscus ingolfi</i> | MN605966 | MN625175 | MN625167 | Korn et al. (2020a) |
| <i>Lernaeodiscus ingolfi</i> | | | MN650338 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Lernaeodiscus kasyanovi</i> | MW916508 | MW916318 | MW916319 | Korn et al. (2021) |

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| <i>Lernaeodiscus porcellanae</i> | MN605965 | MN625174 | MN625166 | Korn et al. (2020a) |
| <i>Lernaeodiscus porcellanae</i> | | | DQ826569 | Glennner & Hebsgaard (2006) |
| <i>Lernaeodiscus rybakovi</i> | MN605964 | MN625173 | MN625165 | Korn et al. (2020a) |
| <i>Ommatogaster nana</i> | AB602398 | | | Yoshida et al. (2011) |
| <i>Ommatogaster nana</i> | AB688768 | | | Yoshida et al. (2012) |
| <i>Peltogaster</i> aff. <i>ovalis</i> | AB778063 | AB778095 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaste curvata</i> | | | MN650342 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | MK604142 | MK604159 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | MZ723909 | MZ723912 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778055 | AB778086 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778056 | AB778087 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | AB778088 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778057 | AB778089 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778058 | AB778090 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778059 | AB778091 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778060 | AB778092 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778061 | AB778093 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | AB778062 | AB778094 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | MZ723913 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | MZ723914 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | MZ723915 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | MZ723916 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | MZ723917 | | Golubinskaya et al. (2021) |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | | OR469045 | This study |
| <i>Peltogaster lineata</i> | | | OR469046 | This study |
| <i>Peltogaster paguri</i> | KT209453 | | | Raupach et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogaster paguri</i> | KT208574 | | | Raupach et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogaster paguri</i> | KT209076 | FJ481958 | DQ826570 | Raupach et al. (2015); Glennner et al. (2013) |
| <i>Peltogaster paguri</i> | | | EU082415 | Pérez-Losada et al. (2008) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602392 | AB778105 | | Yoshida et al. (2011); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602393 | | | Yoshida et al. (2011) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602394 | | | Yoshida et al. (2011) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602395 | | | Yoshida et al. (2011) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602396 | AB778106 | | Yoshida et al. (2011); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB602397 | AB778107 | | Yoshida et al. (2011); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778064 | AB778099 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778065 | AB778100 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778066 | AB778101 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778067 | AB778102 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778068 | AB778103 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778070 | AB778108 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778071 | AB778109 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB778072 | AB778110 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604144 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604145 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604146 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604147 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604148 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | MK604149 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB688769 | AB778098 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB688770 | AB778096 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster postica</i> | AB688771 | AB778097 | | Yoshida et al. (2012); Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster reticulata</i> | MN193580 | | | Korn et al.(2020b) |
| <i>Peltogaster reticulata</i> | MN193582 | | | Korn et al.(2020b) |
| <i>Peltogaster</i> sp. | MK604150 | MK604166 | | Jung et al (2019) |

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|---|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| <i>Peltogaster</i> sp. | MK604151 | MK604167 | | Jung et al (2019) |
| <i>Peltogaster</i> sp. | AB778073 | | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster</i> sp. | AB778074 | AB778111 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogaster</i> sp. | AB778075 | AB778112 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Septosaccus</i> cf. <i>snelliusi</i> | AB688772 | | | Yoshida et al. (2012) |
| <i>Septosaccus</i> cf. <i>snelliusi</i> | AB688773 | | | Yoshida et al. (2012) |
| <i>Septosaccus rodriguezii</i> | | | DQ826571 | Glenner, Hebsgaard (2006) |
| <i>Tortogaster boschmai</i> | | | MN650341 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Cyphosaccus norvegicus</i> | | | MN650337 | Høeg et al. (2020) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | AB778076 | AB778113 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | AB778077 | AB778114 | | Yoshida et al. (2014a) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | LC013686 | | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | LC013687 | | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | LC013688 | | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604152 | MK604168 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604153 | MK604169 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604154 | MK604170 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604155 | | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604156 | MK604171 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604157 | MK604172 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella gracilis</i> | MK604158 | MK604173 | | Jung et al. (2019) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013689 | LC013697 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013690 | LC013698 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013691 | LC013699 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013692 | LC013700 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013693 | LC013701 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013694 | LC013702 | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sensuru</i> | LC013695 | | | Yoshida et al. (2015) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sulcata</i> | | FJ481955 | DQ82672 | Glenner et al. (2013) |
| <i>Peltogasterella sulcata</i> | | | EU082416 | Pérez-Losada et al. (2008) |

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